

GENERIC TARIFF ORDER FOR RENEWABLE ENERGY SOURCES FOR FY 2019-2020

Coram

Shri M.K Goel, Chairperson Smt. Neerja Mathur, Member

Suo-moto Petition No.: JERC/LEGAL/MISC. P/12/2019

Order
Dated: 2nd September, 2019

JOINT ELECTRICITY REGULATORY COMMISSION

3rd and 4th Floor, Plot No. 55-56, Udyog Vihar, Sector -18, Phase IV Gurugram, (122015) Haryana

Telephone :+91(124) 4684705 Telefax:+91(124) 4684706

Website: www.jercuts.gov.in

Email: secy-jerc@nic.in

Table of Contents

1	Background	1
2	stakeholder consultation	3
2.1	Exemption from Open Access Charges	3
2.2	Banking of Solar Energy and Settlement	3
2.3	Must Run Status	4
3	General Principles	6
3.1	Tariff Structure	6
3.2	Tariff Design	6
4	financIal Principles (Renewable Energy Tariff Regulations, 2019)	7
4.1	Debt Equity Ratio	7
4.2	Loan and Finance Charges	7
4.3	Depreciation	7
4.4	Return on Equity	7
4.5	Rate of Interest for Interest on Working Capital	8
4.6	Levelized Tariff	8
4.7	Discount Factor	9
4.8	Escalation Rate for O&M Expenses	9
4.9	Accelerated Depreciation	9
4.10	Applicability of Tariff Order	10
5	GENERIC TARIFF FOR Solar PV Power ProjectS (for Gross Metering)	11
5.2	Useful Life	11
5.3	Tariff Period	11
5.4	Capital Cost	11
5.5	Debt:Equity Ratio	11
5.6	Return on Equity	12
5.7	Interest on loan	12
5.8	Depreciation	13
5.9	Operation and Maintenance Expenses	13
5.10	Interest on Working Capital	13

5.11	Capacity Utilization Factor	. 14
5.12	Auxiliary Power Consumption	. 14
5.13	Generic Tariff for Solar PV Power Projects (for Gross Metering)	. 15
6	Generic Tariff for Wind Energy Based Projects	. 16
6.2	Useful Life	. 16
6.3	Tariff Period	. 16
6.4	Capital Cost	. 16
6.5	Debt: Equity Ratio	. 16
6.6	Return on Equity	. 17
6.7	Interest on loan	. 18
6.8	Depreciation	. 18
6.9	Operation and Maintenance Expenses	. 18
6.10	Interest on Working Capital	. 19
6.11	Capacity Utilization Factor	. 20
6.12	Auxiliary Power Consumption	. 20
6.13	Generic Tariff for Wind Energy Based Projects	. 20
7	SMALL (INCLUDING MINI/MICRO) HYDRO POWER PROJECTS	. 21
7.2	Useful Life	. 21
7.3	Tariff Period	. 21
7.4	Capital Cost of Small Hydro Projects	. 21
7.5	DEBT-EQUITY RATIO	. 22
7.6	Return on Equity	. 22
7.7	INTEREST ON LOAN	. 23
7.8	Depreciation	. 23
7.9	Operation and Maintenance Expenses	. 23
7.10	Interest on Working Capital	. 24
7.11	Capacity Utilization Factor	. 24
	Auxiliary Power Consumption	
7.13	Generic Tariff for Small Hydro Projects	. 25
8	Details of Anneyure	26

List of Tables

Table 1: MAT Rate	8
Table 2 Return on Equity for Solar PV (Mainland Areas)	12
Table 3 Return on Equity for Solar PV (Island Areas)	12
Table 4 O&M Expenses for Mainland Areas (Rs. Lakh/MW)	
Table 5 O&M Expenses for Island Areas (Rs. Lakh/MW)	
Table 6 CUF for Solar PV	14
Table 7 Generic Tariff for Solar PV Power Projects (Rs./kWh)	15
Table 8 RoE for Mainland Areas	17
Table 9 RoE for Island Areas (Andaman & Nicobar)	17
Table 10 RoE for Island Areas (Lakshadweep)	17
Table 11 O&M Expenses for Mainland Areas (Rs. Lakh/MW)	19
Table 12 O&M Expenses for Island Areas Andaman & Nicobar (Rs. Lakh/MW)	19
Table 13 O&M Expenses for Island Areas Lakshadweep (Rs. Lakh/MW)	19
Table 14 CUF for Wind Energy Projects	20
Table 15 Generic Tariff for Wind Energy Power Projects (Rs./kWh)	20
Table 16 RoE for Mainland Areas	22
Table 17 RoE for Island Areas	22
Table 18 O&M Expenses for Mainland Areas	23
Table 19 O&M Expenses for Island Areas	24
Table 20 Generic Tariff for Mainland Area (Rs./kWh)	25
Table 21 Generic Tariff for Island Areas (Rs./kWh)	25
Table 22 List of Annexures	26

Abbreviations

Acronyms	Expanded Form
CUF	Capacity Utilisation Factor
COD	Commercial Operation Date
CPI	Consumer Price Index
FY	Financial Year
GW	Gigawatt
IT Act	Income Tax Act
kWh	kilowatt hour
MW	Megawatt
MAT	Minimum Alternative Tax
MNRE	Ministry of New & Renewable Energy
O&M	Operation and Maintenance
PV	Photo Voltaic
PLF	Plant Load Factor
RE	Renewable Energy
RoE	Return on Equity
SHP	Small Hydro Plant
WPI	Wholesale Price Index

1 BACKGROUND

- 1.1.1 The Commission has notified the Joint Electricity Regulatory Commission (Terms and Conditions for Tariff determination from Renewable Energy Sources) Regulations, 2019 (Renewable Energy Tariff Regulations, 2019) for determination of Tariff of eligible RE Projects selling electricity to Distribution Licensees, on 25th July, 2019. The Regulations specify the terms and conditions and the procedure for determination of Generic Tariff in respect of the following types of Renewable Energy (RE) Generation Projects:
 - (a) Solar PV (for Gross Metering);
 - (b) Wind Energy based projects;
 - (c) Small hydro based projects:
- 1.1.2 Regulation 9.1 of the Renewable Energy Tariff Regulations, 2019 requires the Commission to determine the Generic Tariffs for RE Technologies for which the norms have been specified in the Regulations:
 - "9.1 The Commission shall determine the generic tariff at the beginning of each year of the Control Period for Renewable Energy technologies mentioned at Regulation 7 for projects to be commissioned in that year"
- 1.1.3 In discharge of its mandate under Regulation 9.1, the Commission determines the Generic Tariff for RE Technologies for FY 2019-20 to be applicable for the RE Projects, which would be commissioned during the year after the issuance of this order.
- 1.1.4 The Ministry of New & Renewable Energy (MNRE), Government of India has set an ambitious target of achieving 175 GW target for installed grid connected RE capacity by 2022. Guidelines have been issued for carrying out competitive bidding for various RE projects and Tariffs discovered by competitive bidding are considerably lower than the RE Generic Tariffs. Over the years, maturing RE Technologies achieving higher CUF at lower costs and innovative financial engineering in project costing have reduced the gap between Tariffs of conventional power projects and RE projects.

- 1.1.5 It has been observed that since the rates discovered by competitive bidding process are considerably lower than the Generic Tariffs determined in the earlier years, many of the Distribution Companies have been procuring RE power by way of competitive bidding rather than power purchase at RE Generic Tariff.
- 1.1.6 In this regard, second proviso to Regulation 10.1 of Renewable Energy Tariff Regulations, 2019 specifies as follows:
- 1.1.7 "Provided further that in case the Distribution Licensee opts to procure power from Renewable Energy Projects through competitive bidding processin accordance with the guidelines issued by the centralgovernment, the Generic Tariff determined by the Commission shall act as a ceiling tariff and for such procurement of power, the Distribution Licensee shall file the Petition for adoption of tariff under Section 63 of the Act;"The Commission issued the Draft Order on "Determination of Generic Tariff for FY 2019-20" under Regulation 9 of the Joint Electricity Regulatory Commission (Terms & conditions for Renewable Energy Tariff regulations, 2019) on 2nd August2019 and invited comments/suggestions/objections from the stakeholders. A Public Notice was issued on 2nd August 2019 inviting comments/suggestions/objections from stakeholders by 20th August 2019.
- 1.1.8 In response, comments were received from stakeholders i.e.,M/s Amplus Energy Solution Pvt. Ltd.(Amplus) and Electricity department Government of Goa. The comments received from the stakeholder and Commissions' views on the same are discussed in Section 2 of the Order.
- 1.1.9 The Commission after following the due public process is issuing this Order on Generic Tariff Determination for Renewable Energy Sources for FY 2019-20.

2 STAKEHOLDER CONSULTATION

The details of issues raised by the Stakeholders and the views of the Commission on the same are as follows:

2.1 Exemption from Open Access Charges Stakeholder Comments

Amplus Energy Solutions Pvt. Ltd. suggested to include the Exemption from open Access Charges such as Transmission, wheeling, Cross Subsidy Surcharge, additional Surcharge and Scheduling & system operation charges for lifetime of the project i.e. 25 Years as a promotional measure in the RE Tariff Order 2019.

Commission's View:

The Commission clarifies that the Renewable Energy TariffOrder, 2019 is for determination of generic tariff for supply of power by Renewable Energy projects to the Distribution Licensee. The issues pertaining to exemption from open access charges as suggested by the stakeholder does not relate to RE Tariff Order for FY 2019-20.

2.2 Banking of Solar Energy and Settlement Stakeholder Comments

Amplus Energy Solutions Pvt. Ltd. submitted that the Regulation does not mention anything on Banking of Solar Energy and its settlement mechanism and requested the Commission to allow banking facility for solar and specify the banking norms in the final RE Tariff Order 2019

Commission's View

The Commission clarifies that the Renewable Energy Tariff Order, 2019 is for determination of generic tariff for supply of power by Renewable Energy projects to the Distribution Licensee. The issues pertaining to Banking as suggested by the stakeholder does not relate to RE Tariff Order for FY 2019-20 as the entire energy generation from Renewable Energy project will be supplied to Distribution Licensee.

2.3 Must Run Status Stakeholder Comments

Amplus Energy Solutions Pvt Ltd. submitted that the Commission in its 2015 RE Regulation had specified that "All grid connected solar power plants shall be treated as "MUST RUN" power plants and shall not be subjected to "merit order dispatch" principles." However, the same has not been mentioned in the draft RE Tariff Order. They submitted that the Solar Projects should have "MUST RUN" status due to dependency on solar irradiation and hence, requested the Commission to include this clause in the final Renewable Energy Tariff Order.

Commission's Views

As regards the suggestion for including a clause about Must Run status of Solar power plants, the Commission clarifies that the same is included in Regulation 10.3 of Renewable Energy Tariff Regulations, 2019 and there is no need to again mention the same in Renewable Energy Tariff Order as the supply of power by Renewable Energy project to the Distribution Licensee will be governed by the provisions of Renewable Energy Tariff Regulations, 2019.

2.4 Return on Equity Stakeholder Comments

Electricity department, Government of Goa submitted that under present scenario, market is matured enough for renewable energy whereby the project risk has been mitigated to a large extent and hence the Return on equity may be reduced.

Commission's Views

The Commission clarifies that the RE Generic Tariff Order is governed by the provisions of Renewable Energy Tariff Regulations, 2019. The Commission has finalised the Renewable Energy Tariff Regulations, 2019 after following the due public process and it will not be appropriate to deviate from the Renewable Energy Tariff Regulations, 2019.

2.5 Competitive bidding mechanism Stakeholder Comments

Electricity department Government of Goasubmitted that the as per competitive bidding mechanism, tariff of Solar and Wind projects discovered are comparatively lower than the generic tariff determined by the Commission in the Draft Tariff. They further suggested that the tariff of respective RE technologies should be determined considering current competitive bidding tariffs discovered across country.

Commission's Views

The Commission clarifies that it is not mandatory for Distribution Licensee to procure the power from Renewable Energy sources at Generic Tariff determined by the Commission, As per the provisions of RE Tariff Regulations, 2019, the Distribution Licensee can procure from Renewable Energy Technologies, for which Generic Tariff is determined by the Commission either at the Generic Tariff approved by the Commission or through the competitive bidding process. In case the Distribution Licensee opts to procure renewable power through competitive bidding process, the generic tariff determined in the RE Tariff order will act as a ceiling tariff as per Regulation 10.1 of the Renewable Energy Tariff Regulations, 2019, in this regard stipulates as follows: -

"For Renewable Energy Technologies, for which Generic Tariff is determined by the Commission, the Distribution Licensee may procure power from such projects either at the Generic Tariff approved by the Commission or through the competitive bidding process

Provided further that in case the Distribution Licensee opts to procure power from Renewable Energy Projects through competitive bidding process in accordance with the guidelines issued by the central government, the Generic Tariff determined by the Commission shall act as a ceiling tariff and for such procurement of power, the Distribution Licensee shall file the Petition for adoption of tariff under Section 63 of the Act."

2.6 Generic tariff for Solar-Wind Hybrid Power Project Stakeholder Comments

Electricity department Government of Goasubmitted that the Government of Goa is interested in development of Solar-wind Hybrid project with storage technology in the state. They suggested determine generic tariff for Solar-Wind power with Storage technology for different range of MW projects.

Commission's Views

The Commission clarifies that the RE Tariff Regulation, 2019 provides for project specific tariff determination of the Renewable energy Technologies that are approved by the Ministry of New and Renewable Energy. Electricity department Government of Goa can file a separate petition for the tariff determination of Solar-Wind Hybrid project as a project specific tariff.

3 GENERAL PRINCIPLES

3.1 Tariff Structure

- 3.1.1 Regulation 11 of Renewable Energy Tariff Regulations, 2019 specifies that the tariff for Renewable Energy technologies shall be single-part tariff consisting of the following fixed cost components:
 - "a) Operation and maintenance expenses;
 - b) Interest on loan capital;
 - c) Depreciation;
 - d) Interest on working capital;
 - e) Return on equity:

Provided that for Renewable Energy technologies like biomass power projects having fuel cost component, single-part tariff with two components, fixed cost component and fuel cost component, shall be determined."

3.2 Tariff Design

- 3.2.1 As per Regulation 12 of Renewable Energy Tariff Regulations, 2019, the Tariff Design for RE Generating Stations is as under:
 - "12.1The generic tariff shall be determined considering the year of commissioning of the project, on levelized basis for the Tariff Period"

Provided that for Renewable Energy technologies having single-part tariff with two components, tariff shall be determined on levelized basis considering the year of commissioning of the project for fixed cost component while the fuel cost component shall be determined on the basis of year of operation.

- 12.2 For the purpose of levelized tariff computation, the discount factor equivalent to Post Tax weighted average cost of capital shall be considered.
 - 12.3Levelization shall be carried out for the 'useful life' of the Renewable Energy project."
- 3.2.2 Accordingly, the Commission has computed the Generic Tariff in this Order for Projects to be commissioned after the date of issuance of this order in FY 2019-20, which will be applicable for the entire useful life of the Project.

4 FINANCIAL PRINCIPLES(RENEWABLE ENERGY TARIFF REGULATIONS, 2019)

4.1 Debt Equity Ratio

4.1.1 As per Regulation 14of Renewable Energy Tariff Regulations, 2019, the Debt Equity ratio shall be as under, for tariff determination

"14.1 Debt Equity ratio of 70:30 shall be considered"

4.2 Loan and Finance Charges

- 4.2.1 Regulation 15.1 of Renewable Energy Tariff Regulations, 2019 specifies loan tenure of 12 years for determination of the Generic Tariff for RE Projects. Regulation 15.2 provides for consideration of the rate of interest on loan as follows:
 - Mainland- SBI MCLR (One-year tenor) prevailing during the last available six months
 + 200 basis points, which works out to 8.51%+2%= 10.51%
 - <u>Island-</u> SBI MCLR (One-year tenor) prevailing during the last available six months + 300 basis points, which works out to 8.51%+3%= 11.51%

4.3 Depreciation

4.3.1 Regulation 16.3 of Renewable Energy Tariff Regulations, 2019 specifies that rate of depreciation of 5.83% per annum shall be considered for first 12 years and remaining depreciation shall be spread during remaining useful life of the RE projects considering the salvage value of the project as 10% of project cost. The Commission has computed the depreciation in accordance with the said provisions of Regulations.

4.4 Return on Equity

4.4.1 Regulation 17.2 of Renewable Energy Tariff Regulations, 2019 specifies the normative Return on Equity of 14% for Mainland areas and 16% for Island areas, to be grossed up by prevailing Minimum Alternate Tax (MAT) rate as on 1st April of applicable year at the time of determination of tariff for the entire useful life of the project. The Effective MAT rate as on 1st April of 2019 is 21.55%, as shown in the Table below:

Table 1: MAT Rate

Particulars		MAT
Base Tax Rate		18.50%
Surcharge	12%	2.22%
Tax Rate + surcharge		20.72%
Health & Education Cess	4%	0.83%
Effective Tax Rate		21.55%

4.4.2 Accordingly, the Commission has computed the RoE in accordance with the provisions of Regulations by grossing up the normative rate of RoE with effective MAT rate of 21.55%.

4.5 Rate of Interest for Interest on Working Capital

4.5.1 Regarding Interest Rate for Interest on Working Capital, Regulation 18.3 specifies as follows:

"18.3 Normative Rate of Interest on Working Capital shall be considered as follows:

Normative Working Capital Interest Rate

Particulars	Interest Rates	
Mainland	State Bank of India MCLR (One-Year Tenor) prevalent during the last available six months + 300 basis points	
Island	State Bank of India MCLR (One-Year Tenor) prevalent during the last available six months + 400 basis points	

11

4.5.2 Accordingly, the Commission has considered the normative rate of Interest on Working Capital considering the MCLR as 8.51%, as follows:

Mainland AreasIsland Areas8.51%+3%= 11.51%
8.51%+4%= 12.51%

4.6 Levelized Tariff

4.6.1 In accordance with the provisions of Renewable Energy Tariff Regulations, 2019, the Levelized Tariff is computed by undertaking levelization over the Useful Life of each RE technology considering a discount factor equivalent to the normative post-tax weighted average cost of capital, to represent the time value of money.

4.7 Discount Factor

- 4.7.1 The discount factor considered is 9.41% for Mainland Areas and 10.51% for island Areas, which is equal to the normative post-tax weighted average cost of capital on the basis of the normative debt-equity ratio of 70:30 specified in the Regulations, and the weighted average rates for the debt and equity components.
- 4.7.2 The Interest Rates considered for the loan component (i.e., 70%) of Capital Cost for mainland areas and Island Areas are 10.51% and 11.51%, respectively. For the equity component (i.e., 30%), the rate of RoE is considered is 14% for mainland areas and 16% for Island Areas.

4.8 Escalation Rate for O&M Expenses

4.8.1 As per Regulation 20.3 of Renewable Energy Tariff Regulations, 2019, Normative O&M expenses allowed during first year of the Control Period (i.e., FY 2019-20) under these Regulations shall be escalated at average inflation factor of previous three years considering 60% weightage for the actual point to point inflation over Wholesale Price Index (WPI) numbers as per the Office of Economic Advisor, Ministry of Commerce and Industry, Government of India and 40% weightage for the actual Consumer Price Index (CPI) for Industrial Workers (all India) as per Labour Bureau, Government of India in the previous three years. Accordingly, the escalation rate has been computed considering the WPI and CPI inflation for FY 2016-17, FY 2017-18 and FY 2018-19 in the ratio of 60:40, which works out to 3.72%.

4.9 Accelerated Depreciation

4.9.1 Regulation 24.1 of Renewable Energy Tariff Regulations, 2019 specifies as follows: "The Commission shall take into consideration any incentive or subsidy offered by the Central or State Government, including accelerated depreciation benefit if availed by the generating company, for the renewable energy power plants while determining the tariff under these Regulations:

Provided that the following principles shall be considered for ascertaining Income Tax benefit on account of accelerated depreciation, if availed, for the purpose of tariff determination:

- Assessment of benefit shall be based on normative Capital Cost, accelerated depreciation rate as per relevant provisions under Income Tax Act and corporate Income Tax rate;
- Capitalization of RE project during second half of the fiscal year;
- Per unit benefit shall be derived on levelized basis at discount factor equivalent to weighted average cost of capital."

- 4.9.2 Accordingly, for Projects availing the benefit of accelerated depreciation, the applicable Corporate Income Tax rate of 29.12% (25% Income Tax rate + 12% surcharge + 4% Health & Education Cess) has been considered. As per the Circular dated 7 November, 2016 of the Income Tax Department, the accelerated depreciation rates have been revised to 40% from FY 2017-18. Moreover, additional 20% depreciation in the initial year is proposed to be extended to new assets acquired by Generation Companies vide the amendment to Section 32 (1) (ii a) of the Income Tax Act.
- 4.9.3 For determining the net depreciation benefits, depreciation @ 5.28% as per the StraightLine Method (book depreciation as per the Companies Act, 2013) has been compared with depreciation as per the Income Tax Act, i.e., 40% under the Written Down Value method. The tax benefit has been worked out as per the Corporate Income Tax rate on the net depreciation benefit. The 'per unit levelized accelerated depreciation benefit has been computed considering the weighted average cost of capital as per the discounting, as detailed in para. 3.7.1of this Order.

4.10 Applicability of Tariff Order

- 4.10.1 This Order shall be applicable from the date of issuance of Order to 31stMarch 2020. The tariff determined under this Order shall be applicable for Renewable Energy Projects commissioned after the issuance of this Order in FY 2019-20 for the entire duration of the Tariff Period.
- 4.10.2 The following Sections of this Order outline the technology-wise norms and corresponding Generic Tariffs for RE Projects to be commissioned in FY 2019-20 based on following RE Technologies:
 - Solar PV
 - Wind Energy
 - Small Hydro

5 GENERIC TARIFF FOR SOLAR PV POWER PROJECTS (FOR GROSS METERING)

5.1.1 The Generic Tariff for Solar PV Power Projects (for Gross Metering) has been computed for FY 2019-20 based on General and Financial principles as discussed above and Technology Specific parameters for Solar PV Power Projects.

5.2 Useful Life

5.2.1 The Useful Life specified for Solar Photo Voltaic Based Projects under Regulation 2.4 (44) of the RE Tariff Regulations, 2019 is 25 Years from COD.

5.3 Tariff Period

5.3.1 As per Regulation 6.1, the Tariff Period for Solar PV power project issame as Useful Life of the project, i.e., 25 Years from COD.

5.4 Capital Cost

- 5.4.1 The Commission has considered the normative Capital Cost for Solar PV Power Projects (for Gross Metering) as specified in Regulation 35.1 of Renewable Energy Tariff Regulations, 2019, as follows:
 - a) Solar PV Projects in Mainland Areas:Rs.5.00 Crore/MW (without capital Subsidy);
 - b) Solar PV Projects in Island Areas: Rs. 6.00 Crore/MW (without capital Subsidy).

5.5 Debt: Equity Ratio

Mainland Areas

5.5.1 In accordance with Regulation 14.1 of Renewable Energy Tariff Regulations, 2019, the debt and equity components for Solar PV Power Projects (for Gross Metering) work out to Rs. 350 lakh per MW and Rs. 150 lakh per MW (i.e., 70% and 30% of the Capital Cost), respectively.

Island Areas

5.5.2 In accordance with Regulation 14.1 of Renewable Energy Tariff Regulations, 2019, the debt and equity components for Solar PV Power Projects (for Gross Metering) for Island Area work out to Rs. 420 lakh per MW and Rs. 180 lakh per MW (i.e., 70% and 30% of the Capital Cost), respectively.

5.6 Return on Equity

5.6.1 In accordance with Regulation 17.2 of Renewable Energy Tariff Regulations, 2019, the RoE works out as shown in the Table below:

Particulars	Solar PV Power Projects (for Gross Metering) of 1MW
Opening Equity (in Rs lakh per MW)	150.00
Return on Equity @14% grossing up with MAT rate of 21.55% (Rs lakh per MW)	26.77

Table 3Return on Equity for Solar PV (Island Areas)

Particulars	Solar PV Power Projects (for Gross Metering) of 1MW
Opening Equity (in Rs lakh per MW)	180.00
Return on Equity @16% grossing up with MAT rate of 21.55% (Rs lakh per MW)	36.71

5.7 Interest on loan

Mainland Areas

5.7.1 The interest rate of 10.51% has been taken for Solar PV Power Projects (for Gross Metering), with a gross opening loan amount of Rs. 350 lakh per MW for Projects in Mainland Areas.

Island Areas

5.7.2 The interest rate of 11.51% has been taken for Solar PV Power Projects (for Gross Metering), with a gross opening loan amount of Rs. 420 lakh per MW for projects in Island Areas.

5.8 Depreciation

5.8.1 In accordance with Regulation 16.3 of Renewable Energy Tariff Regulations, 2019, the depreciation for Solar PV Power Projects (for Gross Metering)has been worked out at rate of 5.83% for the first 12 years and at rate of 1.54% thereafter for the remaining Useful Life of 13 years.

5.9 Operation and Maintenance Expenses

5.9.1 As regards Operation and Maintenance Expenses, Regulation 37.1 of Renewable Energy Tariff Regulations, 2019 specifies as follows:

"The normative O&M expenses for the first year of the Control Period, i.e., FY 2019-20, shall be:

- a) 1.5% of Capital Cost for first year, for Solar PV Projects in Mainland Areas;
- b) 2.0% of Capital Cost for first year, for Solar PV Projects in Island Areas."
- 5.9.2 The Commission has accordingly worked out the O&M Expenses for FY 2019-20 as follows:

Table 40&M Expenses for Mainland Areas (Rs. Lakh/MW)

Solar PV	O&M Expenses FY 2019-20
Solar PV Projects	7.50

Table 5 O&M Expenses for Island Areas (Rs. Lakh/MW)

Solar PV	O&M Expenses FY 2019-20
Solar PV Projects	12.00

5.9.3 As discussed earlier, the escalation rate for projecting O&M expenses for subsequent years work out to 3.72% and the same has been considered for projecting the O&M Expenses for subsequent years till the useful life of the Project.

5.10 Interest on Working Capital

5.10.1 The year-wise Working Capital Requirement has been computed in accordance with Regulation 18.1 of Renewable Energy Tariff Regulations, 2019, which specifies as follows:

"The Working Capital requirement in respect of Wind energy projects, Small Hydro Power, Solar PV and Solar thermal power projects shall be computed in accordance with the following:

- *a)* Operation & Maintenance expenses for one month;
- b) Receivables equivalent to 2 (Two) months of energy charges for sale of electricity calculated on the normative Capacity Utilisation Factor (CUF / PLF) as applicable;
- c) Maintenance spares @ 15% of Operation and Maintenance expenses."
- 5.10.2 As discussed earlier, as per Regulation 18.3, the Commission has considered the normative interest rate on working capital as 11.51% for Mainland Areas and 12.51% for Island Areas for working out the year-wise Interest on Working Capital.

5.11 Capacity Utilization Factor

5.11.1 In accordance with Regulation 36, CUF considered for determination of Tariff for Solar PV Power Projects as follows:

State / Union Territory	CUF %
Puducherry	18%
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	18%
Lakshadweep	17%
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	17%
Daman	18%
Diu	18%
Chandigarh	17%
Goa	18%

Table 6CUF for Solar PV

5.12 Auxiliary Power Consumption

5.12.1 In accordance with Regulation 38 of Renewable Energy Tariff Regulations, 2019, Normative Auxiliary Consumption of 0.25% of the gross generation has been considered for determination of Tariff.

5.13 Generic Tariff forSolar PV Power Projects (for Gross Metering)

5.13.1 Considering the above parameters and the discount factor of 9.41% for Mainland Areas and 10.51% for Island Areas for levelization of Tariff, Tariffs during the applicable period of this Order for Solar PV Power Projects (Gross Metering) commissioned between the date of issuance of this Order to 31 March, 2020 have been determined as under:

Table 7Generic Tariff for Solar PV Power Projects (Rs./kWh)

States/Union Territories	Tariff Period (Years)	Levelized Tariff	Accelerated Depreciation (if	Net Levelized Tariff (upon adjusting for accelerated depreciation benefit, if availed)
Goa	25	4.98	0.37	4.61
Chandigarh	25	5.27	0.39	4.88
Dadra & Nagar				
Haveli	25	4.98	0.37	4.61
Daman	25	4.98	0.37	4.61
Puducherry	25	4.98	0.37	4.61
Diu	25	4.98	0.37	4.61
Andaman & Nicobar				
Island	25	7.16	0.53	6.63
Lakshadweep	25	7.16	0.53	6.63

6 GENERIC TARIFF FOR WIND ENERGY BASED PROJECTS

6.1.1 The Generic Tariff for Wind Energy Based Projects has been computed for FY 2019-20 based on General and Financial principles as discussed above and Technology Specific parameters for Wind Energy Based Projects.

6.2 Useful Life

6.2.1 The Useful Life specified for Wind Energy Based Projects under Regulation 2.4 (44 a) of the RE Tariff Regulations is 25 Years from COD.

6.3 Tariff Period

6.3.1 As per Regulation 6.1 the Tariff Period is equal to the Useful Life of the project, i.e., 25 Years from COD.

6.4 Capital Cost

- 6.4.1 The Commission has considered the normative Capital Cost for Wind Energy Based Projects as specified in Regulation 26.2 of Renewable Energy Tariff Regulations, 2019, as follows:
 - a) Mainland area: Rs. 5.25 Crore/MW;
 - b) Island areas (Andaman & Nicobar): Rs. 6.25 Crore/MW;
 - c) Island areas (Lakshadweep): Rs. 7.00 Crore/MW;

6.5 Debt: EquityRatio

Mainland Areas

6.5.1 Inaccordance with Regulation 14.1 of Renewable Energy Tariff Regulations, 2019 the debt and equity components for Wind Energy Based Projects work out to Rs. 367.50 lakh per MW and Rs. 157.50 lakh per MW (i.e., 70% and 30% of the Capital Cost), respectively.

Island Areas (Andaman & Nicobar)

6.5.2 In accordance with Regulation 14.1 of Renewable Energy Tariff Regulations, 2019, the debt and equity components for Wind Energy Based Projects work out to Rs. 437.50 lakh per MW and Rs. 187.50 lakh per MW (i.e., 70% and 30% of the Capital Cost), respectively.

Island Areas (Lakshadweep)

6.5.3 In accordance with Regulation 14.1 of Renewable Energy Tariff Regulations, 2019, the debt and equity components for Wind Energy projects work out to Rs. 490 lakh per MW and Rs. 210 lakh per MW (i.e., 70% and 30% of the Capital Cost), respectively.

6.6 Return on Equity

6.6.1 In accordance with Regulation 17.2 of Renewable Energy Tariff Regulations, 2019, the RoE works out as shown in the Table below:

Table 8 RoE for Mainland Areas

Particulars	Wind Energy
Opening Equity (in Rs lakh per MW)	157.50
Return on Equity @14% after grossing up with MAT rate of 21.55% (Rs lakh per MW)	28.11

Table 9 RoE for Island Areas (Andaman & Nicobar)

Particulars	Wind Energy
Opening Equity (in Rs lakh per MW)	187.50
Return on Equity @16% after grossing up with MAT rate of 21.55% (Rs lakh per MW)	38.24

Table 10 RoE for Island Areas (Lakshadweep)

Particulars	Wind Energy
Opening Equity (in Rs lakh per MW)	210.00
Return on Equity @16% after grossing up with MAT rate of 21.55% (Rs lakh per MW)	42.83

6.7 Interest on loan

Mainland Areas

6.7.1 The interest rate of 10.51% has been taken for Wind Energy Power Projects, with a gross opening loan amount of Rs. 367.50 lakh per MW for Projects in Mainland Areas.

Island Areas (Andaman & Nicobar)

6.7.2 The interest rate of 11.51% has been taken for Wind Energy Power Projects, with a gross opening loan amount of Rs. 437.50 lakh per MW for Projects in Island Areas (Andaman & Nicobar).

Island Areas (Lakshadweep)

6.7.3 The interest rate of 11.51% has been taken for Wind Energy Power Projects, with a gross opening loan amount of Rs. 490.00 lakh per MW for Projects in Island Areas(Lakshadweep).

6.8 Depreciation

6.8.1 In accordance with Regulation 16.3 of Renewable Energy Tariff Regulations,2019, the depreciation for Wind Energy Based Projectshas been worked out at rate of 5.83% for thefirst 12 years and at rate of 1.54% thereafter for the remaining Useful Life of 13 years.

6.9 Operation and Maintenance Expenses

6.9.1 As regards Operation and Maintenance Expenses, Regulation 28.1 of Renewable Energy Tariff Regulations, 2019 specifies as follows:

"The normative O&M expenses for the first year of the Control Period, i.e., FY 2019-20, shall be:

- a) 1.5% of Capital Cost for Wind Energy Projects in Mainland Areas;
- b) 2.0% of Capital Cost for Wind Energy Projects in Island Areas."
- 6.9.2 The Commission has accordingly worked out the O&M Expenses for FY 2019-20 as follows:

Table 11O &M Expenses for Mainland Areas (Rs. Lakh/MW)

Particulars	O&M Expenses FY 2019-20	
Wind Energy Projects	7.88	

Table 12 O&M Expenses for Island Areas Andaman & Nicobar (Rs. Lakh/MW)

Particulars	O&M Expenses FY 2019-20	
Wind Energy Projects	12.50	

Table 13 O&M Expenses for Island Areas Lakshadweep (Rs. Lakh/MW)

Particulars	O&M Expenses FY 2019-20	
Wind Energy Projects	14.00	

6.9.3 As discussed earlier, the escalation rate for projecting O&M expenses for subsequent years works out to 3.72%, and the same has been considered for projecting the O&M Expenses for subsequent years till the Useful Life of the Project.

6.10 Interest on Working Capital

6.10.1 The year-wise Working Capital Requirement has been computed in accordance with Regulation 18.1 of Renewable Energy Tariff Regulations, 2019, which specifies as follows:

"The Working Capital requirement in respect of Wind energy projects, Small Hydro Power, Solar PV and Solar thermal power projects shall be computed in accordance with the following:

- a) Operation & Maintenance expenses for one month;
- b) Receivables equivalent to 2 (Two) months of energy charges for sale of electricity calculated on the normative Capacity Utilisation Factor (CUF/PLF) as applicable;
- c) Maintenance spares @ 15% of Operation and Maintenance expenses."
- 6.10.2 As discussed earlier, as Per Regulation 18.3, the Commission has considered the normative interest rate on working capital as 11.51% for Mainland Areas and 12.51% for Island Areas for working out the year-wise Interest on Working Capital.

6.11 Capacity Utilization Factor

6.11.1 In accordance with Regulation 27, CUF considered for determination of Tariff for Wind Energy Projects is as follows:

Table 14 CUF for Wind Energy Projects

State / Union Territory	CUF %
Goa	18%
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	18%
Puducherry	21%
Lakshadweep	20%
Daman	19%
Chandigarh	18%
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	18%
Diu	26%

6.12 Auxiliary Power Consumption

6.12.1 In accordance with Regulation 29 of Renewable Energy Tariff Regulations, 2019, Normative Auxiliary Consumption of 0.25% of the gross generation has been considered for determination of Tariff.

6.13 Generic Tariff for Wind Energy Based Projects

6.13.1 Considering the above parameters and the discount factor of 9.41% for Mainland Areas and 10.51% for Island areas for levelization of Tariff, tariffs during the applicable period of this Order for Wind Energy Power Projects commissioned between the date of issuance of this Order to 31 March, 2020 have been determined as under:

Table 15 Generic Tariff for Wind Energy Power Projects (Rs./kWh)

States/Union	Tariff	Levelized	Benefit of	Net Levelized Tariff
Territories	Period	Tariff	AcceleratedDepreciation	` _ ,
	(Years)		(if availed)	accelerated
				depreciation
				benefit,if availed)
Goa	25	5.22	0.40	4.82
Chandigarh	25	5.22	0.40	4.82
Dadra & Nagar				
Haveli	25	5.22	0.40	4.82
Daman	25	4.95	0.38	4.57

States/Union	Tariff	Levelized	Benefit of	Net Levelized Tariff
Territories	Period	Tariff	AcceleratedDepreciation	(upon adjusting for
	(Years)		(if availed)	accelerated
				depreciation
				benefit,if availed)
Puducherry	25	4.48	0.34	4.14
Diu	25	3.62	0.28	3.34
Andaman &				
Nicobar Island	25	7.04	0.53	6.51
Lakshadweep	25	7.10	0.54	6.56

7 SMALL (INCLUDING MINI/MICRO) HYDRO POWER PROJECTS

7.1.1 The Generic Tariff for Small Hydro Projects has been computed for FY 2019-20 based on General and Financial principles as discussed above and Technology Specific parameters for Small Hydro Projects.

7.2 Useful Life

7.2.1 The Useful Life specified for Small Hydro Projects, under Regulation 2.4 (44) of the RE Tariff Regulations, 2019, is 35 years from COD.

7.3 Tariff Period

7.3.1 As per Regulation 6.1, the Tariff Period is equal to Useful Life of the project, i.e., 35 years from COD.

7.4 Capital Cost of Small Hydro Projects

7.4.1 The Commission has considered the normative Capital Cost for Small Hydro Projects as specified in Regulation 30.1 of Renewable Energy Tariff Regulations, 2019, as follows:

Projects in Mainland Areas:

- a. Below or equal to 5 MW: Rs. 7.79 Cr/MW,
- b. Above 5 MW and below or equal to 25 MW:Rs. 7.07 Cr/MW

Projects in Island Areas:

- a. Below or equal to 5 MW: Rs. 10.50 Cr/MW,
- b. Above 5 MW and below or equal to 25 MW: Rs. 9.00Cr/MW

7.5 DEBT-EQUITY RATIO

Mainland Areas

7.5.1 In accordance with Regulation 14.1 of Renewable Energy Tariff Regulations, 2019, the debt and equity components for SHPs with capacities below or equal to 5 MW work out to Rs. 545.30 lakh per MW and Rs233.70 lakh per MW (i.e., 70% and 30% of the Capital Cost), respectively. For Projects of capacities above 5 MW and lower than or equal to 25 MW, the debt and equity components work out to Rs.494.90 lakh per MW and Rs. 212.10 lakh per MW, respectively.

Island Areas

7.5.2 In accordance with Regulation 14.1 of Renewable Energy Tariff Regulations, 2019, the debt and equity components for SHPs with capacities below or equal to 5 MW work out to Rs. 735.00 lakh per MW and Rs. 315.00 lakh per MW (i.e., 70% and 30% of the Capital Cost), respectively. For Projects of capacities above 5 MW and lower than or equal to 25 MW, the debt and equity components work out to Rs.630.00 lakh per MW and Rs. 270.00 lakh per MW, respectively.

7.6 Return on Equity

7.6.1 In accordance with Regulation 17.2 of Renewable Energy Tariff Regulations, 2019, the RoE works out as shown in the Table below:

Table	16RoE	for I	Main]	land	Areas

Particulars	below or equal to 5 MW	> 5 MW and lower than or equal to 25 MW
Opening Equity (in Rs lakh per MW)	233.70	212.10
Return on Equity @14% grossing up with MAT rate of 21.55% (Rs lakh per MW)	41.70	37.85

Table 17RoE for Island Areas

Particulars	below or equal	> 5 MW and lower than
	to 5 MW	or equal to 25 MW
Opening Equity (in Rs lakh per MW)	315.00	270.00
Return on Equity @16% grossing up with MAT rate of 21.55% (Rs lakh per MW)	64.24	55.07

7.7 INTEREST ON LOAN

Mainland Areas

7.7.1 The interest rate of 10.51% has been taken for SHPs with capacities lower than or equal to 5 MW, with a gross opening loan amount of Rs. 545.30 lakh per MW; and for SHPs above 5 MW and lower than or equal to 25 MW, with a gross opening loan amount of Rs. 494.90 lakh per MW for Projects in Mainland Areas.

Island Areas

7.7.2 The interest rate of 11.51% has been taken for SHPs with capacities lower than or equal to 5 MW, with a gross opening loan amount of Rs. 735.00 lakh per MW; and for SHPs above 5 MW and lower than or equal to 25 MW, with a gross opening loan amount of Rs. 630.00 lakh per MW for Projects in Island Areas.

7.8 Depreciation

7.8.1 In accordance with Regulation 16.3 of Renewable Energy Tariff Regulations, 2019, the depreciation for Small Hydro Projects has been worked out at rate of 5.83% for the first 12 years and at rate of 0.87% thereafter for the remaining Useful Life of 23 years.

7.9 Operation and Maintenance Expenses

7.9.1 As regards Operation and Maintenance Expenses, Regulation 33.1 of Renewable Energy Tariff Regulations, 2019 specifiesas follows:

"The normative O&M expenses for the first year of the Control Period, i.e., FY 2019-20, shall be:

- a) 2% of Capital Cost for Small hydro Projects, in Mainland Areas;
- b) 2.5% of Capital Cost for Projects in Island Areas."
- 7.9.2 The Commission has accordingly worked out the O&M Expenses for FY 2019-20 as follows:

Table 18 O&M Expenses for Mainland Areas

Project Size	O&M Expense Norm	O&M Expenses (Rs. lakh/MW)
Lower than or equal to 5 MW	2% of the Capital Cost	15.58
5MW lower than or equal to 25MW	2% of the Capital Cost	14.14

Table 19 O&M Expenses for Island Areas

Project Size	O&M Expense Norm	O&M Expenses (Rs. lakh/MW)
Lower than or equal to 5 MW	2.5% of the Capital Cost	26.25
5MW lower than or equal to 25MW	2.5% of the Capital Cost	22.50

7.9.3 As discussed earlier, the escalation rate for projecting O&M expenses for subsequent years works out to 3.72%, and the same has been considered for projecting the O&M Expenses for subsequent years till the useful life of the Project.

7.10 Interest on Working Capital

7.10.1 The year-wise Working Capital Requirement has been computed in accordance with Regulation 18.1 of Renewable Energy Tariff Regulations, 2019, which specifies as follows:

"The Working Capital requirement in respect of Wind energy projects, Small Hydro Power, Solar PV and Solar thermal power projects shall be computed in accordance with the following:

- *d)* Operation & Maintenance expenses for one month;
- e) Receivables equivalent to 2 (Two) months of energy charges for sale of electricity calculated on the normative Capacity Utilisation Factor (CUF / PLF) as applicable;
- f) Maintenance spares @ 15% of Operation and Maintenance expenses."
- 7.10.2 As discussed earlier, as Per Regulation 18.3, the Commission has considered the normative interest rate on working capital as 11.51% for mainland Areas and 12.51% for Island Areas for working out the year-wise Interest on Working Capital.

7.11 Capacity Utilization Factor

7.11.1 In Accordance with Regulation 31, a CUF of 30% has beenconsidered for determination of Tariff for Small Hydro Based Projects.

7.12 Auxiliary Power Consumption

7.12.1 In accordance with Regulation 32of Renewable Energy Tariff Regulations, 2019, normative Auxiliary Consumption of 1.0% of the gross generation has been considered for determination of Tariff.

7.13 Generic Tariff for Small Hydro Projects

7.13.1 Considering the above parameters and the discount factor of 9.41% for Mainland Areasand 10.41% for Island Areas for levelization of Tariff, Tariffs during the applicable period of this Order for Small Hydro Projects(Mainland Areas& Island Areas) commissioned between the date of issuance of this Order to 31 March, 2020 have been determined as under:

Table 20 Generic Tariff for Mainland Area (Rs./kWh)

Type of SHP	Tariff Period (Years)	Levelized Tariff	Benefit of Accelerated Depreciation (if availed)	Net Levelized Tariff (upon adjusting for accelerated depreciation benefit,if availed)
Lower than or equal to 5 MW	35	4.77	0.32	4.45
Above 5MW and lower than or equal to 25MW	35	4.33	0.29	4.04

Table 21 Generic Tariff for Island Areas (Rs./kWh)

Type of SHP	Tariff Period (Years)	Levelized Tariff	Benefit of Accelerated Depreciation (if availed)	Net Levelized Tariff (upon adjusting for accelerated depreciation benefit, if availed)
Lower than or equal to 5 MW	35	7.29	0.50	6.79
Above 5MW and lower than or equal to 25MW	35	6.25	0.43	5.82

8 DETAILS OF ANNEXURE

8.1.1 The detailed computation of the Generic Tariff for various Renewable Energy Technologies are set out in the following Annexures to this Order

Table 22 List of Annexures

S. No.	RE Projects	Remark
1	Solar PV (for Gross Metering)	Annexure -1
2	Wind Energy Power Project	Annexure-2
3	Small Hydro Project- Mainland	Annexure-3
4	Small Hydro Project- Island Areas	Annexure-3A

Sd/(NEERJA MATHUR)
(M.K. GOEL)
MEMBER
CHAIRPERSON

Annexure-1Solar PV (For Gross Metering) – Assumptions and Parameters for Tariff Determination

S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Mainland	Island
1	Power Generation					
		Capacity		N 4747	1	1
			Installed Power Generation Capacity Auxiliary Consumption	MW %	0.25%	0.25%
			Useful Life	Years	25	25
2	Project Cost					
	,	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lakh/MW	500	600
	6 4F 1					
3	Sources of Fund		Tariff Period	Years	25	25
		Debt: Equity	Tariii Teriod	Tears	25	23
		Debti Equity	Debt	%	70%	70%
			Equity	%	30%	30%
			Total Debt Amount	Rs Lakh	350	420
		D.1. C	Total Equity Amout	Rs Lakh	150	180
		Debt Component	Repayment Period	Y/OOMS	12	12
			Interest Rate	years %	10.51%	11.51%
			interest rute	,,,	10.0170	11.0170
		Equity Component				
			Equity amount	Rs Lacs	150.0	180.0
			Return on Equity	% p.a	17.85%	20.39%
			Discount Rate		9.41%	10.51%
1	 Financial Assumpt	ione				
_ T	Tilianciai Assumpt	Fiscal Assumptions				
		<u> </u>	Income Tax	%	29.12%	29.12%
			MAT Rate	%	21.55%	21.55%
		<u>Depreciation</u>				
			Depreciation Rate for first 12 years	%	5.83%	5.83%
			Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	%	1.54%	1.54%
5	Working Capital					
		For Fixed Charges				
		O&M Charges		Months	1	1
		Maintenance Spare	(% of O&M exepenses)		15.00%	15.00%
		Receivables for Debtors		Months	2	2
		Interest On Working Capi	tal	%	11.51%	12.51%
6	Operation & Main	tenance				
		O&M Cost for First Year		% of Project Cos	1.50%	2.00%
		power plant (FY19-20)		Rs Lakh [']	7.50	12.00
		O & M Expenses Escalation	on	%	3.72%	3.72%

Solar PV Projects: Determination of Tariff Component Goa, Dadar & Nagar Haveli, Daman, Puducherry and DIU

Units Generation	Unit	Year>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Installed Capacity	MW		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Net Generation	MU		1.57	1.57	1.57	1.57	1.57	1.57	1.57	1.57	1.57	1.57	1.57	1.57	1.57	1.57	1.57	1.57	1.57	1.57	1.57	1.57	1.57	1.57	1.57	1.57	1.57

Fixed Cost	Unit	Year>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
O&M Expenses	Rs Lakh		7.50	7.78	8.07	8.37	8.68	9.00	9.34	9.69	10.05	10.42	10.81	11.21	11.63	12.06	12.51	12.97	13.46	13.96	14.48	15.01	15.57	16.15	16.75	17.38	18.02
Depreciation	Rs Lakh		29.15	29.15	29.15	29.15	29.15	29.15	29.15	29.15	29.15	29.15	29.15	29.15	7.71	7.71	7.71	7.71	7.71	7.71	7.71	7.71	7.71	7.71	7.71	7.71	7.71
Interest on term loan	Rs Lakh		35.25	32.18	29.12	26.06	22.99	19.93	16.87	13.80	10.74	7.68	4.62	1.55	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Interest on working Capital	Rs Lakh		2.13	2.09	2.04	2.00	1.95	1.91	1.86	1.82	1.78	1.73	1.69	1.65	1.22	1.24	1.26	1.28	1.31	1.33	1.35	1.38	1.41	1.43	1.46	1.49	1.52
Retum on Equity	Rs Lakh		26.77	26.77	26.77	26.77	26.77	26.77	26.77	26.77	26.77	26.77	26.77	26.77	26.77	26.77	26.77	26.77	26.77	26.77	26.77	26.77	26.77	26.77	26.77	26.77	26.77
Total Fixed Cost	Rs Lakh		100.80	97.97	95.15	92.34	89.54	86.76	83.99	81.23	78.48	75.75	73.03	70.33	47.33	47.78	48.24	48.73	49.24	49.76	50.31	50.87	51.45	52.06	52.69	53.34	54.02
Total COG	Rs/kWh		6.41	6.23	6.05	5.87	5.69	5.52	5.34	5.16	4.99	4.82	4.64	4.47	3.01	3.04	3.07	3.10	3.13	3.16	3.20	3.23	3.27	3.31	3.35	3.39	3.43
Discount Factor			1	0.91	0.84	0.76	0.70	0.64	0.58	0.53	0.49	0.44	0.41	0.37	0.34	0.31	0.28	0.26	0.24	0.22	0.20	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.12
Levellised Tariff wuthout Acc. Denn Benefit	4.98	Rs/Unit																									

Levellised Tariff wuthout Acc. Depn Benefit 4.98 Rs/Unit
Levellised Acc Dep. Benefit 0.37 Rs/Unit
Levellised Tariff wuth Acc. Depn Benefit 4.61 Rs/Unit

Solar PV: Determination of Tariff component for Chandigarh

Units Generation	Unit	Year>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Installed Capacity	MW		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Net Generation	MU		1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49

Fixed Cost	Unit	Year>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
O&M Expenses	Rs Lakh		7.50	7.78	8.07	8.37	8.68	9.00	9.34	9.69	10.05	10.42	10.81	11.21	11.63	12.06	12.51	12.97	13.46	13.96	14.48	15.01	15.57	16.15	16.75	17.38	18.02
Depreciation	Rs Lakh		29.15	29.15	29.15	29.15	29.15	29.15	29.15	29.15	29.15	29.15	29.15	29.15	7.71	7.71	7.71	7.71	7.71	7.71	7.71	7.71	7.71	7.71	7.71	7.71	7.71
Interest on term loan	Rs Lakh		35.25	32.18	29.12	26.06	22.99	19.93	16.87	13.80	10.74	7.68	4.62	1.55	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Interest on working Capital	Rs Lakh		2.13	2.09	2.04	2.00	1.95	1.91	1.86	1.82	1.78	1.73	1.69	1.65	1.22	1.24	1.26	1.28	1.31	1.33	1.35	1.38	1.41	1.43	1.46	1.49	1.52
Return on Equity	Rs Lakh		26.77	26.77	26.77	26.77	26.77	26.77	26.77	26.77	26.77	26.77	26.77	26.77	26.77	26.77	26.77	26.77	26.77	26.77	26.77	26.77	26.77	26.77	26.77	26.77	26.77
Total Fixed Cost	Rs Lakh		100.80	97.97	95.15	92.34	89.54	86.76	83.99	81.23	78.48	75.75	73.03	70.33	47.33	47.78	48.24	48.73	49.24	49.76	50.31	50.87	51.45	52.06	52.69	53.34	54.02
Total COG	Rs/kWh		6.79	6.60	6.41	6.22	6.03	5.84	5.65	5.47	5.28	5.10	4.92	4.73	3.19	3.22	3.25	3.28	3.31	3.35	3.39	3.42	3.46	3.50	3.55	3.59	3.64
Discount Factor			1	0.91	0.84	0.76	0.70	0.64	0.58	0.53	0.49	0.44	0.41	0.37	0.34	0.31	0.28	0.26	0.24	0.22	0.20	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.12
Lovellised Tariff wuthout Ass. Donn Bon	5 27	Dc/I Init							•	•								,	,								

Levellised Tariff wuthout Acc. Depn Bene 5.27 Rs/Unit
Levellised Acc Dep. Benefit 0.39 Rs/Unit
Levellised Tariff wuth Acc. Depn Benefit 4.88 Rs/Unit

Solar PV: Determination of Tariff, component for Andaman & Nicobar Island/Lakshadweep

Units Generation	Unit	Year>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Installed Capacity	MW		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Net Generation	MU		1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49
Fixed Cost	Unit	Year>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
O&M Expenses	Rs Lakh		12.00	12.45	12.91	13.39	13.89	14.40	14.94	15.50	16.07	16.67	17.29	17.94	18.60	19.29	20.01	20.76	21.53	22.33	23.16	24.02	24.92	25.84	26.81	27.80	28.84
Depreciation	Rs Lakh		34.98	34.98	34.98	34.98	34.98	34.98	34.98	34.98	34.98	34.98	34.98	34.98	9.25	9.25	9.25	9.25	9.25	9.25	9.25	9.25	9.25	9.25	9.25	9.25	9.25
Interest on term loan	Rs Lakh		46.32	42.30	38.27	34.24	30.22	26.19	22.17	18.14	14.12	10.09	6.07	2.04	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Interest on working Capital	Rs Lakh		3.13	3.06	3.00	2.94	2.88	2.82	2.76	2.70	2.65	2.59	2.54	2.49	1.93	1.96	2.00	2.04	2.08	2.12	2.16	2.21	2.25	2.30	2.35	2.40	2.45
Return on Equity	Rs Lakh		36.71	36.71	36.71	36.71	36.71	36.71	36.71	36.71	36.71	36.71	36.71	36.71	36.71	36.71	36.71	36.71	36.71	36.71	36.71	36.71	36.71	36.71	36.71	36.71	36.71
Total Fixed Cost	Rs Lakh		133.14	129.50	125.87	122.26	118.68	115.11	111.56	108.03	104.53	101.05	97.59	94.15	66.51	67.22	67.97	68.76	69.57	70.41	71.28	72.19	73.13	74.10	75.11	76.16	77.25
Total COG	Rs/kWh		8.96	8.72	8.47	8.23	7.99	7.75	7.51	7.27	7.04	6.80	6.57	6.34	4.48	4.53	4.58	4.63	4.68	4.74	4.80	4.86	4.92	4.99	5.06	5.13	5.20
Discount Factor			1	0.90	0.82	0.74	0.67	0.61	0.55	0.50	0.45	0.41	0.37	0.33	0.30	0.27	0.25	0.22	0.20	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.09
Levellised Tariff wuthout Acc. Depn Bene	7.16	Rs/Unit																									
Levellised Acc Dep. Benefit	0.53	Rs/Unit																									
Levellised Tariff wuth Acc. Depn Benefit	6.63	Rs/Unit																									

Annexure-2

Wind Energy Based Projects- Assumptions and Parameters for Tariff Determination

S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	Mainland	Island Andaman & Nicobar Island	Island Lakshadeep
1	Power Generation	Capacity					
			Installed Power Generation Capacity	MW	1	1	1
			Auxiliary Consumption	%	0.25%	0.25%	0.25%
			Useful Life	Years	25	25	25
2	Project Cost						
		Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lakh/MW	525	625	700
3	Sources of Fund						
			Tariff Period	Years	25	25	25
		<u>Debt: Equity</u>					
			Debt	%	70%	70%	70%
			Equity	%	30%	30%	30%
			Total Debt Amount	Rs Lakh	367.5	437.5	490
			Total Equity Amout	Rs Lakh	157.5	187.5	210
		<u>Debt Component</u>			40	-10	
			Repayment Period	years	12	12	12
			Interest Rate	%	10.51%	11.51%	11.51%
		Equity Component					
		Equity Component	Equity amount	Rs Lacs	157.5	187.5	210
			Return on Equity	% p.a	17.85%	20.39%	20.39%
			Discount Rate	% р.а	9.41%	10.51%	10.51%
4	Financial Assum	ntions	Discount Rate		7.11/0	10.5170	10.51 /0
_	Tinunciui rissum	Fiscal Assumptions					
		110001110110110	Income Tax	%	29.12%	29.12%	29.12%
			MAT Rate	%	21.55%	21.55%	21.55%
		Depreciation					
			Depreciation Rate for first 12 years	%	5.83%	5.83%	5.83%
			Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	%	1.54%	1.54%	1.54%
5	Working Capital						
		For Fixed Charges					
		O&M Charges		Months	1	1	1
		Maintenance Spare	(% of O&M exepenses)		15%	15%	15%
		Receivables for Debtors		Months	2	2	2
		Interest On Working Capital		%	11.51%	12.51%	12.51%
6	Operation & Ma			0/ CD	4.500/	2 000/	2 000/
		O&M Cost for First Year		% of Project Co	1.50%	2.00%	2.00%
		power plant (FY19-20)		Rs Lakh %	7.88 3.72%	12.5 3.72%	14 3.72%
		O & M Expenses Escalation		70	3.72%	3./2%	3./2%

Wind energy Based Projects: Determination of Tariff, component for Goa/Chandigarh/DNH

Units Generation	Year>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Net Generation	Rs Lakh kWh	15.73	15.73	15.73	15.73	15.73	15.73	15.73	15.73	15.73	15.73	15.73	15.73	15.73	15.73	15.73	15.73	15.73	15.73	15.73	15.73	15.73	15.73	15.73	15.73	15.73
Fixed Cost	Year>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
O&M Expenses	(Rs. Lakh)	7.88	8.17	8.47	8.79	9.11	9.45	9.80	10.17	10.55	10.94	11.35	11.77	12.21	12.66	13.13	13.62	14.13	14.65	15.20	15.77	16.35	16.96	17.59	18.25	18.92
Depreciation	(Rs. Lakh)	30.63	30.63	30.63	30.63	30.63	30.63	30.63	30.63	30.63	30.63	30.63	30.63	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.08
Interest on Working Capital	(Rs. Lakh)	2.24	2.19	2.14	2.10	2.05	2.00	1.95	1.91	1.86	1.82	1.78	1.73	1.28	1.30	1.32	1.35	1.37	1.40	1.42	1.45	1.47	1.50	1.53	1.56	1.60
Interest on Loan	(Rs. Lakh)	37.01	33.79	30.57	27.35	24.14	20.92	17.70	14.48	11.26	8.05	4.83	1.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
ROE	(Rs. Lakh)	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05
Tax on ROE	(Rs. Lakh)	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06
Total	(Rs. Lakh)	105.86	102.88	99.92	96.97	94.03	91.10	88.19	85.29	82.41	79.54	76.68	73.84	49.67	50.15	50.64	51.15	51.68	52.23	52.80	53.40	54.01	54.65	55.31	55.99	56.70
Total COG	Rs./kWh	6.73	6.54	6.35	6.17	5.98	5.79	5.61	5.42	5.24	5.06	4.88	4.69	3.16	3.19	3.22	3.25	3.29	3.32	3.36	3.39	3.43	3.47	3.52	3.56	3.61
Discount factor		1	0.91	0.84	0.76	0.70	0.64	0.58	0.53	0.49	0.44	0.41	0.37	0.34	0.31	0.28	0.26	0.24	0.22	0.20	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.12
Levelised Tariff	5.22	Rs/unit														·										
Levelised Acc. Depreciation benefit	0.40	Rs/unit]																							
Levelised Tariff with AD Benefit	4.82	Rs/unit																								

Wind energy Based Projects: Determination of Tariff, component for Daman

Units Generation	Year>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Net Generation	Rs Lakh kWh	16.60	16.60	16.60	16.60	16.60	16.60	16.60	16.60	16.60	16.60	16.60	16.60	16.60	16.60	16.60	16.60	16.60	16.60	16.60	16.60	16.60	16.60	16.60	16.60	16.60
Fixed Cost	Year>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
O&M Expenses	(Rs. Lakh)	7.88	8.17	8.47	8.79	9.11	9.45	9.80	10.17	10.55	10.94	11.35	11.77	12.21	12.66	13.13	13.62	14.13	14.65	15.20	15.77	16.35	16.96	17.59	18.25	18.92
Depreciation	(Rs. Lakh)	30.63	30.63	30.63	30.63	30.63	30.63	30.63	30.63	30.63	30.63	30.63	30.63	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.08
Interest on Working Capital	(Rs. Lakh)	2.24	2.19	2.14	2.10	2.05	2.00	1.95	1.91	1.86	1.82	1.78	1.73	1.28	1.30	1.32	1.35	1.37	1.40	1.42	1.45	1.48	1.50	1.53	1.56	1.60
Interest on Loan	(Rs. Lakh)	37.01	33.79	30.57	27.35	24.14	20.92	17.70	14.48	11.26	8.05	4.83	1.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
ROE	(Rs. Lakh)	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05
Tax on ROE	(Rs. Lakh)	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06
Total	(Rs. Lakh)	105.86	102.88	99.92	96.97	94.03	91.10	88.19	85.29	82.41	79.54	76.68	73.84	49.67	50.15	50.64	51.15	51.68	52.23	52.80	53.40	54.01	54.65	55.31	55.99	56.70
Total COG	Rs./kWh	6.38	6.20	6.02	5.84	5.66	5.49	5.31	5.14	4.96	4.79	4.62	4.45	2.99	3.02	3.05	3.08	3.11	3.15	3.18	3.22	3.25	3.29	3.33	3.37	3.42
Discount factor		1	0.91	0.84	0.76	0.70	0.64	0.58	0.53	0.49	0.44	0.41	0.37	0.34	0.31	0.28	0.26	0.24	0.22	0.20	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.12
Levelised Tariff	4.95	Rs/unit			-		-		-		·			-	<u>-</u>				-	-				-		
Levelised Acc. Depreciation benefit	0.38	Rs/unit																								
Levelised Tariff with AD Benefit	4.57	Rs/unit																								

Wind energy Based Projects: Determination of Tariff, component for Puducherry

Units Generation	Year>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Net Generation	Rs Lakh kWh	18.35	18.35	18.35	18.35	18.35	18.35	18.35	18.35	18.35	18.35	18.35	18.35	18.35	18.35	18.35	18.35	18.35	18.35	18.35	18.35	18.35	18.35	18.35	18.35	18.35
Fixed Cost	Year>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
O&M Expenses	(Rs. Lakh)	7.88	8.17	8.47	8.79	9.11	9.45	9.80	10.17	10.55	10.94	11.35	11.77	12.21	12.66	13.13	13.62	14.13	14.65	15.20	15.77	16.35	16.96	17.59	18.25	18.92
Depreciation	(Rs. Lakh)	30.63	30.63	30.63	30.63	30.63	30.63	30.63	30.63	30.63	30.63	30.63	30.63	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.08
Interest on Working Capital	(Rs. Lakh)	2.24	2.19	2.14	2.10	2.05	2.00	1.95	1.91	1.86	1.82	1.78	1.73	1.28	1.30	1.32	1.35	1.37	1.40	1.42	1.45	1.48	1.50	1.53	1.56	1.60
Interest on Loan	(Rs. Lakh)	37.01	33.79	30.57	27.35	24.14	20.92	17.70	14.48	11.26	8.05	4.83	1.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
ROE	(Rs. Lakh)	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05
Tax on ROE	(Rs. Lakh)	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06
Total	(Rs. Lakh)	105.86	102.88	99.92	96.97	94.03	91.10	88.19	85.29	82.41	79.54	76.68	73.84	49.67	50.15	50.64	51.15	51.68	52.23	52.80	53.40	54.01	54.65	55.31	55.99	56.70
Total COG	Rs./kWh	5.77	5.61	5.45	5.28	5.12	4.96	4.81	4.65	4.49	4.33	4.18	4.02	2.71	2.73	2.76	2.79	2.82	2.85	2.88	2.91	2.94	2.98	3.01	3.05	3.09
Discount factor		1	0.91	0.84	0.76	0.70	0.64	0.58	0.53	0.49	0.44	0.41	0.37	0.34	0.31	0.28	0.26	0.24	0.22	0.20	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.12
Levelised Tariff	4.48	Rs/unit																								
Levelised Acc. Depreciation benefit	0.34	Rs/unit																								
Levelised Tariff with AD Benefit	4.14	Rs/unit																								

Wind energy Based Projects: Determination of Tariff, component for DIU

Units Generation	Year>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Net Generation	Rs Lakh kWh	22.72	22.72	22.72	22.72	22.72	22.72	22.72	22.72	22.72	22.72	22.72	22.72	22.72	22.72	22.72	22.72	22.72	22.72	22.72	22.72	22.72	22.72	22.72	22.72	22.72
																					·					
Fixed Cost	Year>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
O&M Expenses	(Rs. Lakh)	7.88	8.17	8.47	8.79	9.11	9.45	9.80	10.17	10.55	10.94	11.35	11.77	12.21	12.66	13.13	13.62	14.13	14.65	15.20	15.77	16.35	16.96	17.59	18.25	18.92
Depreciation	(Rs. Lakh)	30.63	30.63	30.63	30.63	30.63	30.63	30.63	30.63	30.63	30.63	30.63	30.63	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.08	8.08
Interest on Working Capital	(Rs. Lakh)	2.24	2.19	2.14	2.10	2.05	2.00	1.95	1.91	1.86	1.82	1.78	1.73	1.28	1.30	1.32	1.35	1.37	1.40	1.42	1.45	1.47	1.50	1.53	1.56	1.60
Interest on Loan	(Rs. Lakh)	37.01	33.79	30.57	27.35	24.14	20.92	17.70	14.48	11.26	8.05	4.83	1.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
ROE	(Rs. Lakh)	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05	22.05
Tax on ROE	(Rs. Lakh)	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06	6.06
Total	(Rs. Lakh)	105.86	102.88	99.92	96.97	94.03	91.10	88.19	85.29	82.41	79.54	76.68	73.84	49.67	50.15	50.64	51.15	51.68	52.23	52.80	53.40	54.01	54.65	55.31	55.99	56.70
Total COG	Rs./kWh	4.66	4.53	4.40	4.27	4.14	4.01	3.88	3.75	3.63	3.50	3.38	3.25	2.19	2.21	2.23	2.25	2.27	2.30	2.32	2.35	2.38	2.41	2.43	2.46	2.50
Discount factor		1	0.91	0.84	0.76	0.70	0.64	0.58	0.53	0.49	0.44	0.41	0.37	0.34	0.31	0.28	0.26	0.24	0.22	0.20	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.12
Levelised Tariff	3.62	Rs/unit																								
Levelised Acc. Depreciation benefit	0.28	Rs/unit																								
Levelised Tariff with AD Benefit	3.34	Rs/unit																								

Wind energy Based Projects: Determination of Tariff, component for Andaman & Nicobar Island

Units Generation	Year>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Net Generation	Rs Lakh kWh	15.73	15.73	15.73	15.73	15.73	15.73	15.73	15.73	15.73	15.73	15.73	15.73	15.73	15.73	15.73	15.73	15.73	15.73	15.73	15.73	15.73	15.73	15.73	15.73	15.73
Fixed Cost	Year>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
O&M Expenses	(Rs. Lakh)	12.50	12.97	13.45	13.95	14.47	15.01	15.56	16.14	16.74	17.37	18.01	18.68	19.38	20.10	20.85	21.62	22.43	23.26	24.13	25.02	25.96	26.92	27.92	28.96	30.04
Depreciation	(Rs. Lakh)	36.46	36.46	36.46	36.46	36.46	36.46	36.46	36.46	36.46	36.46	36.46	36.46	9.62	9.62	9.62	9.62	9.62	9.62	9.62	9.62	9.62	9.62	9.62	9.62	9.62
Interest on Working Capital	(Rs. Lakh)	3.26	3.19	3.13	3.06	3.00	2.94	2.88	2.82	2.76	2.70	2.64	2.59	2.01	2.05	2.08	2.12	2.16	2.21	2.25	2.30	2.35	2.39	2.45	2.50	2.55
Interest on Loan	(Rs. Lakh)	48.25	44.05	39.86	35.66	31.47	27.27	23.08	18.88	14.68	10.49	6.29	2.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
ROE	(Rs. Lakh)	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00
Tax on ROE	(Rs. Lakh)	8.24	8.24	8.24	8.24	8.24	8.24	8.24	8.24	8.24	8.24	8.24	8.24	8.24	8.24	8.24	8.24	8.24	8.24	8.24	8.24	8.24	8.24	8.24	8.24	8.24
Total	(Rs. Lakh)	138.70	134.91	131.13	127.37	123.63	119.91	116.21	112.54	108.89	105.25	101.65	98.07	69.24	70.00	70.79	71.60	72.45	73.32	74.23	75.18	76.16	77.17	78.22	79.32	80.45
Total COG	Rs./kWh	8.82	8.58	8.34	8.10	7.86	7.62	7.39	7.16	6.92	6.69	6.46	6.24	4.40	4.45	4.50	4.55	4.61	4.66	4.72	4.78	4.84	4.91	4.97	5.04	5.11
Discount factor		1	0.90	0.82	0.74	0.67	0.61	0.55	0.50	0.45	0.41	0.37	0.33	0.30	0.27	0.25	0.22	0.20	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.09
Levelised Tariff	7.04	Rs/unit																								
Levelised Acc. Depreciation benefit	0.53	Rs/unit																								
Levelised Tariff with AD Benefit	6.51	Rs/unit																								

Wind energy Based Projects: Determination of Tariff, component for Lakshadweep

Units Generation	Year>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
Net Generation	Rs Lakh kWh	17.48	17.48	17.48	17.48	17.48	17.48	17.48	17.48	17.48	17.48	17.48	17.48	17.48	17.48	17.48	17.48	17.48	17.48	17.48	17.48	17.48	17.48	17.48	17.48	17.48
Fixed Cost	Year>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
O&M Expenses	(Rs. Lakh)	14.00	14.52	15.06	15.62	16.20	16.81	17.43	18.08	18.75	19.45	20.17	20.92	21.70	22.51	23.35	24.22	25.12	26.05	27.02	28.03	29.07	30.15	31.27	32.44	33.64
Depreciation	(Rs. Lakh)	40.83	40.83	40.83	40.83	40.83	40.83	40.83	40.83	40.83	40.83	40.83	40.83	10.77	10.77	10.77	10.77	10.77	10.77	10.77	10.77	10.77	10.77	10.77	10.77	10.77
Interest on Working Capital	(Rs. Lakh)	3.65	3.57	3.50	3.43	3.36	3.29	3.22	3.16	3.09	3.03	2.96	2.90	2.25	2.29	2.33	2.38	2.42	2.47	2.52	2.57	2.63	2.68	2.74	2.80	2.86
Interest on Loan	(Rs. Lakh)	54.04	49.34	44.64	39.94	35.24	30.54	25.85	21.15	16.45	11.75	7.05	2.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
ROE	(Rs. Lakh)	33.60	33.60	33.60	33.60	33.60	33.60	33.60	33.60	33.60	33.60	33.60	33.60	33.60	33.60	33.60	33.60	33.60	33.60	33.60	33.60	33.60	33.60	33.60	33.60	33.60
Tax on ROE	(Rs. Lakh)	9.23	9.23	9.23	9.23	9.23	9.23	9.23	9.23	9.23	9.23	9.23	9.23	9.23	9.23	9.23	9.23	9.23	9.23	9.23	9.23	9.23	9.23	9.23	9.23	9.23
Total	(Rs. Lakh)	155.35	151.10	146.87	142.66	138.47	134.30	130.16	126.04	121.95	117.89	113.85	109.84	77.55	78.40	79.28	80.19	81.14	82.12	83.14	84.20	85.29	86.43	87.61	88.83	90.10
Total COG	Rs./kWh	8.89	8.65	8.40	8.16	7.92	7.68	7.45	7.21	6.98	6.75	6.51	6.28	4.44	4.49	4.54	4.59	4.64	4.70	4.76	4.82	4.88	4.95	5.01	5.08	5.16
Discount factor		1	0.90	0.82	0.74	0.67	0.61	0.55	0.50	0.45	0.41	0.37	0.33	0.30	0.27	0.25	0.22	0.20	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.09
Levelised Tariff	7.10	Rs/unit							'									'	'							
Levelised Acc. Depreciation benefit	0.54	Rs/unit																								
Levelised Tariff with AD Benefit	6.56	Rs/unit																								

<u>Annexure-3</u>

<u>Small Hydro Projects (Mainland) -Assumptions and Parameters for Tariff Determination</u>

S. No.	Assumption Head	Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	<=5 MW	>5 up to 25 MW
1	Power Generation					
		Capacity				
			Installed Power Generation Capacity	MW	1	1
			Capacity Utilization Factor	%	30%	30%
			Auxilliary Consumption		1%	1%
2	Project Cost		Useful Life	Years	35	35
2	Project Cost	Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	779.00	707.00
3	Sources of Fund	,		,		
			Tariff Period	Years	35	35
		Debt: Equity				
			Debt	% %	70%	70%
			Equity Total Debt Amount	% Rs Lacs	30% 545.30	30% 494.90
			Total Equity Amout	Rs Lacs	233.70	212.10
		Debt Component	1. 1. 1			
		_	Repayment Period	years	12	12
			Interest Rate	%	10.51%	10.51%
		Equity Component	Escitos and accept	Rs Lacs	233.70	212.10
			Equity amount Return on Equity Grossed up	% p.a	17.85%	212.10 17.85%
			Discount Rate	70 p.a	9.41%	9.41%
4	Financial					
4	Assumptions					
		Fiscal Assumptions				
			Income Tax MAT Rate	% %	29.120% 21.549%	29.120% 21.549%
		<u>Depreciation</u>	IVIAT Rate	/0	21.349 /0	21.549 /6
		<u> </u>	Depreciation Rate for first 12 years	%	5.83%	5.83%
			Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	%	0.87%	0.87%
5	Working Capital					
		For Fixed Charges				
		O&M Charges	(0/ - (O ? M	Months	1 15%	1 15%
		Maintenance Spare Receivables for Debtors	(% of O&M expenses)	Months	15%	15%
		Interest On Working Capital		%	11.51%	11.51%
6	Operation &				,-	/-
В	Maintenance					
		O&M Cost for first Year		%of Project cost	2.00%	2.00%
		Power Plant FY19-20		Rs Lakh	15.58	14.14
		Total O & M Expenses Escalation		%	3.72%	3.72%

Small Hydro Project (Mainland): Determination of Tariff, component for Below or equal to 5 MW

Units Generation	Unit	Year>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35
Installed Capacity	MW		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Net Generation	MU		2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Fixed Cost	Unit	Year>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35
O&M Expenses	Rs Lakh		15.58	16.16	16.76	17.38	18.03	18.70	19.40	20.12	20.87	21.65	22.45	23.29	24.15	25.05	25.98	26.95	27.95	28.99	30.07	31.19	32.35	33.55	34.80	36.10	37.44	38.83	40.28	41.78	43.33	44.94	46.62	48.35	50.15	52.02	53.95
Depreciation	Rs Lakh		45.42	45.42	45.42	45.42	45.42	45.42	45.42	45.42	45.42	45.42	45.42	45.42	6.79	6.79	6.79	6.79	6.79	6.79	6.79	6.79	6.79	6.79	6.79	6.79	6.79	6.79	6.79	6.79	6.79	6.79	6.79	6.79	6.79	6.79	6.79
Interest on term loan	Rs Lakh		54.91	50.14	45.37	40.60	35.82	31.05	26.28	21.51	16.74	11.96	7.19	2.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Interest on working Capital	Rs Lakh		3.51	3.44	3.38	3.31	3.25	3.19	3.13	3.07	3.01	2.95	2.90	2.84	2.08	2.12	2.17	2.21	2.26	2.31	2.36	2.41	2.47	2.52	2.58	2.64	2.71	2.77	2.84	2.91	2.98	3.06	3.14	3.22	3.30	3.39	3.48
Return on Equity	Rs Lakh		41.70	41.70	41.70	41.70	41.70	41.70	41.70	41.70	41.70	41.70	41.70	41.70	41.70	41.70	41.70	41.70	41.70	41.70	41.70	41.70	41.70	41.70	41.70	41.70	41.70	41.70	41.70	41.70	41.70	41.70	41.70	41.70	41.70	41.70	41.70
Total Fixed Cost	Rs Lakh		161.1	156.9	152.6	148.4	144.2	140.1	135.9	131.8	127.7	123.7	119.7	115.7	74.73	75.67	76.64	77.66	78.7	79.79	80.92	82.09	83.31	84.57	85.88	87.23	88.64	90.1	91.61	93.18	94.81	96.49	98.24	100.1	101.9	103.9	105.9
Per unit Fixed Cost	Rs/kWh	4.77	6.19	6.03	5.87	5.70	5.54	5.38	5.22	5.07	4.91	4.75	4.60	4.45	2.87	2.91	2.95	2.98	3.03	3.07	3.11	3.16	3.20	3.25	3.30	3.35	3.41	3.46	3.52	3.58	3.64	3.71	3.78	3.85	3.92	3.99	4.07
Discount Factor			1	0.91	0.84	0.76	0.70	0.64	0.58	0.53	0.49	0.44	0.41	0.37	0.34	0.31	0.28	0.26	0.24	0.22	0.20	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05
Levellised Tariff	4.77	Rs/Unit																																			
Levellised Acc Dep. Benefit	0.32	Rs/Unit																																			
Levelised Tariff with AD Benefit	4.45	Rs/Unit																																			

Small Hydro Project (Mainland): Determination of Tariff, component for Above 5 MW and below or equal to 25 MW

Units Generation	Unit	Year>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35
Installed Capacity	MW		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Net Generation	MU		2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Fixed Cost	Unit	Year>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35
O&M Expenses	Rs Lakh		14.14	14.67	15.21	15.78	16.36	16.97	17.61	18.26	18.94	19.64	20.38	21.13	21.92	22.74	23.58	24.46	25.37	26.31	27.29	28.31	29.36	30.45	31.59	32.76	33.98	35.24	36.56	37.92	39.33	40.79	42.31	43.88	45.51	47.21	48.96
Depreciation	Rs Lakh		41.22	41.22	41.22	41.22	41.22	41.22	41.22	41.22	41.22	41.22	41.22	41.22	6.16	6.16	6.16	6.16	6.16	6.16	6.16	6.16	6.16	6.16	6.16	6.16	6.16	6.16	6.16	6.16	6.16	6.16	6.16	6.16	6.16	6.16	6.16
Interest on term loan	Rs Lakh		49.84	45.51	41.18	36.84	32.51	28.18	23.85	19.52	15.19	10.86	6.53	2.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Interest on working Capital	Rs Lakh		3.18	3.12	3.07	3.01	2.95	2.89	2.84	2.78	2.73	2.68	2.63	2.58	1.89	1.93	1.97	2.01	2.05	2.10	2.14	2.19	2.24	2.29	2.34	2.40	2.46	2.51	2.58	2.64	2.71	2.78	2.85	2.92	3.00	3.08	3.16
Return on Equity	Rs Lakh		37.85	37.85	37.85	37.85	37.85	37.85	37.85	37.85	37.85	37.85	37.85	37.85	37.85	37.85	37.85	37.85	37.85	37.85	37.85	37.85	37.85	37.85	37.85	37.85	37.85	37.85	37.85	37.85	37.85	37.85	37.85	37.85	37.85	37.85	37.85
Total Fixed Cost	Rs Lakh		146.2	142.4	138.5	134.7	130.9	127.1	123.4	119.6	115.9	112.3	108.6	105	67.82	68.67	69.56	70.48	71.43	72.42	73.44	74.51	75.61	76.75	77.94	79.17	80.45	81.77	83.14	84.57	86.04	87.58	89.16	90.81	92.52	94.29	96.13
Per unit Fixed Cost	Rs/kWh	4.33	5.62	5.47	5.32	5.18	5.03	4.89	4.74	4.60	4.46	4.31	4.17	4.03	2.61	2.64	2.67	2.71	2.75	2.78	2.82	2.86	2.91	2.95	3.00	3.04	3.09	3.14	3.20	3.25	3.31	3.37	3.43	3.49	3.56	3.62	3.70
Discount Factor			1	0.91	0.84	0.76	0.70	0.64	0.58	0.53	0.49	0.44	0.41	0.37	0.34	0.31	0.28	0.26	0.24	0.22	0.20	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05
Levellised Tariff	4.33	Rs/Unit																																			
Levellised Acc Dep. Benefit	0.29	Rs/Unit																																			
Levelised Tariff with AD Benefi	4.04	Rs/Unit																																			

Annexure-3A

Small Hydro Projects (Island) -Assumptions and Parameters for Tariff Determination

C No	Assumption Head	Cub Hand	Cub Hand (0)	Unit	<=5 MW	>5 up to 25 MW
		Sub-Head	Sub-Head (2)	Unit	<=3 IVIVV	IVIVV
1	1					
	Generation	Capacity				
			Installed Power Generation	MW	1	1
			Auxilliary Consumption		1%	1%
			Useful Life	Years	35	35
2	Project Cost					
_		Capital Cost/MW	Power Plant Cost	Rs Lacs/MW	1,050	900
3	Sources of		m ://p : 1	.,		25
	Fund	Diversi	Tariff Period	Years	35	35
		Debt: Equity	Data	%	700/	70%
			Debt	%	70%	
			Equity	· ·	30%	
			Total Debt Amount	Rs Lacs	735.00 315.00	
		Debt Component	Total Equity Amout	Rs Lacs	313.00	270.00
		Debt Component	Repayment Period	years	12	12
			Interest Rate	years %	11.51%	
		Equity Component	interest Rate	/0	11.51/0	11.51 /0
		Equity Component	Equity amount	Rs Lacs	315.00	270.00
			Return on Equity	% p.a	20.39%	
			Discount Rate	70 p.u	10.51%	
	Financial		Discourt rute		10.0170	10.0170
4	Assumptions					
	l 1350 William P 170115	Fiscal Assumptions				
			Income Tax	%	29.120%	29.120%
			MAT Rate	%	21.55%	21.55%
		Depreciation				
			Depreciation Rate for first 12 years	%	5.83%	5.83%
			Depreciation Rate 13th year onwards	%	0.87%	0.87%
5	Working		*			
	Capital	For Fixed Charges				
		O&M Charges		Months	1	1
			(0/ -(O 8 M	Worths	_	150/
		Maintenance Spare	(% of O&M expenses)	3.6 .4	15%	15%
		Receivables for Debtors		Months	2	2
		Interest On Working Capital		%	12.51%	12.51%
6	Operation &					
6	Maintenance					
		O&M Cost for first year		% of Project cost	2.50%	2.50%
				Rs Lakh	26.25	22.50
		Power Plant				
	1	Total O & M Expenses Escalation		%	3.72%	3.72%

Small Hydro Project (Island): Determination of Tariff, component for Below or equal to 5 MW

Units Generation	Unit	Year>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35
Installed Capacity	MW		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Net Generation	MU		2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
,									•			•	•						•				•				•		•	•	•					•	
Fixed Cost	Unit	Year>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35
O&M Expenses	Rs Lakh		26.25	27.23	28.24	29.29	30.38	31.51	32.68	33.90	35.16	36.47	37.83	39.23	40.69	42.21	43.78	45.41	47.10	48.85	50.67	52.55	54.51	56.53	58.64	60.82	63.08	65.43	67.86	70.39	73.01	75.72	78.54	81.46	84.50	87.64	90.90
Depreciation	Rs Lakh		61.22	61.22	61.22	61.22	61.22	61.22	61.22	61.22	61.22	61.22	61.22	61.22	9.15	9.15	9.15	9.15	9.15	9.15	9.15	9.15	9.15	9.15	9.15	9.15	9.15	9.15	9.15	9.15	9.15	9.15	9.15	9.15	9.15	9.15	9.15
Interest on loan	Rs Lakh		81.06	74.02	66.97	59.93	52.88	45.84	38.79	31.75	24.70	17.66	10.62	3.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Interest on working Capital	Rs Lakh		5.74	5.64	5.54	5.44	5.35	5.26	5.17	5.08	4.99	4.91	4.83	4.75	3.64	3.72	3.80	3.88	3.97	4.06	4.15	4.25	4.35	4.45	4.56	4.67	4.79	4.91	5.03	5.16	5.29	5.43	5.58	5.73	5.88	6.04	6.21
Return on Equity	Rs Lakh		64.24	64.24	64.24	64.24	64.24	64.24	64.24	64.24	64.24	64.24	64.24	64.24	64.24	64.24	64.24	64.24	64.24	64.24	64.24	64.24	64.24	64.24	64.24	64.24	64.24	64.24	64.24	64.24	64.24	64.24	64.24	64.24	64.24	64.24	64.24
Total Fixed Cost	Rs Lakh		238.51	232.34	226.21	220.12	214.07	208.07	202.10	196.19	190.32	184.50	178.73	173.01	117.73	119.32	120.97	122.68	124.46	126.30	128.21	130.19	132.25	134.38	136.59	138.88	141.26	143.73	146.29	148.94	151.69	154.55	157.51	160.58	163.77	167.07	170.50
Per unit Fixed Cost	Rs/kWh	7.29	9.17	8.93	8.69	8.46	8.23	8.00	7.77	7.54	7.32	7.09	6.87	6.65	4.52	4.59	4.65	4.72	4.78	4.85	4.93	5.00	5.08	5.16	5.25	5.34	5.43	5.52	5.62	5.72	5.83	5.94	6.05	6.17	6.29	6.42	6.55
Discount Factor			1	0.90	0.82	0.74	0.67	0.61	0.55	0.50	0.45	0.41	0.37	0.33	0.30	0.27	0.25	0.22	0.20	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03
Levellised Tariff	7.29	Rs/Unit							•													•					-										
Levellised Acc Dep. Benefit	0.50	Rs/Unit																																			
Levelised Tariff with AD Ben	e 6.79	Rs/Unit																																			

Small Hydro Project (Island): Determination of Tariff, component for Above 5 MW and below or equal to 25 MW

Units Generation	Unit	Year>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35
Installed Capacity	MW		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Net Generation	MU		2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60
Fixed Cost	Unit	Year>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35
O&M Expenses	Rs Lakh		22.50	23.34	24.21	25.11	26.04	27.01	28.01	29.06	30.14	31.26	32.42	33.63	34.88	36.18	37.52	38.92	40.37	41.87	43.43	45.04	46.72	48.46	50.26	52.13	54.07	56.08	58.17	60.33	62.58	64.91	67.32	69.83	72.42	75.12	77.91
Depreciation	Rs Lakh		52.47	52.47	52.47	52.47	52.47	52.47	52.47	52.47	52.47	52.47	52.47	52.47	7.84	7.84	7.84	7.84	7.84	7.84	7.84	7.84	7.84	7.84	7.84	7.84	7.84	7.84	7.84	7.84	7.84	7.84	7.84	7.84	7.84	7.84	7.84
Interest on loan	Rs Lakh		69.48	63.44	57.40	51.37	45.33	39.29	33.25	27.21	21.18	15.14	9.10	3.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Interest on working Capital	Rs Lakh		4.92	4.83	4.75	4.67	4.59	4.51	4.43	4.35	4.28	4.21	4.14	4.07	3.12	3.19	3.26	3.33	3.40	3.48	3.56	3.64	3.73	3.82	3.91	4.00	4.10	4.20	4.31	4.42	4.54	4.66	4.78	4.91	5.04	5.18	5.32
Return on Equity	Rs Lakh		55.07	55.07	55.07	55.07	55.07	55.07	55.07	55.07	55.07	55.07	55.07	55.07	55.07	55.07	55.07	55.07	55.07	55.07	55.07	55.07	55.07	55.07	55.07	55.07	55.07	55.07	55.07	55.07	55.07	55.07	55.07	55.07	55.07	55.07	55.07
Total Fixed Cost	Rs Lakh		204.44	199.15	193.89	188.67	183.49	178.34	173.23	168.16	163.13	158.14	153.20	148.30	100.91	102.27	103.69	105.16	106.68	108.26	109.89	111.59	113.35	115.18	117.08	119.04	121.08	123.20	125.39	127.66	130.02	132.47	135.01	137.64	140.37	143.20	146.14
Per unit Fixed Cost	Rs/kWh	6.25	7.86	7.65	7.45	7.25	7.05	6.85	6.66	6.46	6.27	6.08	5.89	5.70	3.88	3.93	3.99	4.04	4.10	4.16	4.22	4.29	4.36	4.43	4.50	4.58	4.65	4.74	4.82	4.91	5.00	5.09	5.19	5.29	5.40	5.50	5.62
Discount Factor			1	0.90	0.82	0.74	0.67	0.61	0.55	0.50	0.45	0.41	0.37	0.33	0.30	0.27	0.25	0.22	0.20	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.03
Levellised Tariff	6.25	Rs/Unit		•	•	•	•										•		•			•	•						,	•							
Levellised Acc Dep. Benefit	0.43	Rs/Unit																																			
Levelised Tariff with AD Bene	5.82	Rs/Unit																																			